

\_



Presented by Cheryl Smith



Dewlyn.com







\_





Nonprofits face many of the same financial dilemmas as their for-profit counterparts --need for cash-flow to start, sustain, and expand operations.



/

# Learning Objectives

After today's discussion, you'll be able to:

- Describe 21 methods for funding charitable programs.
- 2. Use this high-level overview to determine if a method is worth exploring.
- 3. Understand where to go for more information on any method described



# **21** Ways to Fund a Nonprofit



- 1. Founder and Board
- 2. Bartering for Services
- 3. Individual Donations
- 4. Giving by Bequest
- 5. Corporate Giving
- 6. Fundraising
- 7. Investor-Based Crowdfunding

- 8. Donation-Based Crowdfunding
- 9. Social Enterprise
- 10. Membership Fees
- 11. Mandatory Fees
- 12. Commercial Loans
- 13. SBA Loans
- 14. CDFI

- 15. Federal Grants
- 16. State Grants
- 17. Local Grants
- 18. Government Contracts
- 19. Private Foundations
- 20. Community Foundations
- 21. Fiscal Sponsorship

9

# Method 1 Founder and Board Funding 1. Common practice 2. Share the load 3. No commingling Explore this topic further: www.CouncilofNonprofit.org

# Method 2 Bartering

- 1. Trading Goods & Services
- 2. Barter exchange company
- 3. Join/Fees



Explore this topic further: IRTA.com

11

# Method 3 Individual Donations

- 1. Voluntary giving
- 2. Volunteerism
- 3. Requested (Pay-As-You-Can)

### Explore this topic further:

- https://www.irs.gov/charities-non-profits/charitable-contributions
- <a href="https://www.philanthropy.com/article/how-to-jump-start-individual-giving">https://www.philanthropy.com/article/how-to-jump-start-individual-giving</a>





# Method 4 Giving by Bequest

- Legacy Giving
  - 2. Add the nonprofit to the will
  - 3. Website page



Explore this topic further:

https://www.fidelitycharitable.org/guidance/philanthropy/what-are-bequests.html



Individuals Wanted Dead or Alive!

13



# Method 5 Corporate Giving

## Why companies give

- Image
- 2. Responsibility
- 3. Write off

### Ways companies give

- 1. Employee volunteers
- 2. Employee annual giving & match
- 3. Sponsorship, donations, grants



### Explore this topic further:

• https://doublethedonation.com/corporate-giving-programs

15

# Method 6 Fundraising

- Relationships & Gratitude
- Hybrid Events
- Traditional Fundraising
- · Peer to Peer Fundraising
- ROI = \$, \$\$, or \$\$\$
  - > = return on investment
  - > Never plan to break even
  - ➤ Always plan for 50%-80% gains

### Explore this topic further:

https://www.classy.org/blog/our-resources





# Fundraising Ideas

- · Sponsor a child/family
- · Auction a date
- · Silent auction
- Singles night out
- · Movie night
- Casino/poker night
- · Game night
- Talent Show
- Carnival
- Treasure hunt
- Pamper yourself festival
- · Open house tour of charity

- Fashion show
- Costume party
- · Photo exhibition
- Craft/antique show
- Community hair cuts
- · Neighborhood block party
- Community garage sale
- Car wash
- Dog wash
- 5K race
- Golf tournament
- Slam dunk competition

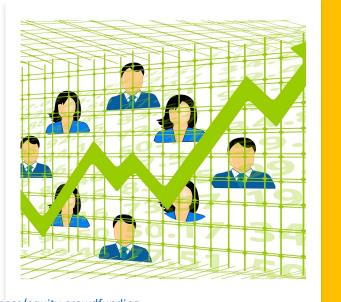
- Polar bear plunge
- Bowl-a-thon
- Dunk tank
- · Skating event
- Workout-class "Zumba-Thon"
- · Guided hike
- Plant a community garden
- · Chili cook-off
- Bake sale
- Food truck expo
- · Winery tour
- · Cooking class
- Raffle
- Website donation button

Learn more at: Classy.org

17

# Method 7 Investor-Based Crowdfunding

- 1. Equity-based
- 2. Debt-based Loan
- 3. KIVA.org



### Explore this topic further:

• <a href="https://www.nerdwallet.com/article/small-business/equity-crowdfunding">https://www.nerdwallet.com/article/small-business/equity-crowdfunding</a>

# Method 8 Donation-Based Crowdfunding

### **Traditional Crowding:**

- 1. Marketing
- 2. Donor Communication
- 3. Driving Traffic
  - No repayment
  - Small platform fee 3% 5%



### Explore this topic further:

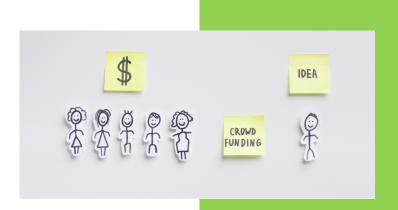
• https://www.councilofnonprofits.org/tools-resources/crowdfunding-nonprofits

19

# Method 7 and 8

### In order to Crowdfund:

- 1. Idea (giving campaign)
- 2. Platform
- 3. The "crowd" of funders! ©



Explore fundraising, peer to peer fundraising and crowdfunding further:

<a href="https://www.onecause.com/blog/crowdfunding-vs-p2p-fundraising/">https://www.onecause.com/blog/crowdfunding-vs-p2p-fundraising/</a>

# Donation-Based Crowdfunding Platforms

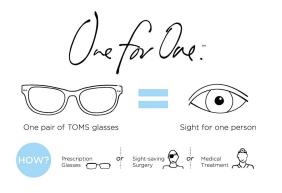
Bonfire.org	Razzoo.com	DonorsChoose.org	GiveCampus.com	Mightycause.com	StartSomeGood.com
Crowdrise.com	Givebutter.com	Experiment.com	GiveForward.com	RallyMe.com	WeMakelt.com
DepositaGift.com	Charidy,com	Fundly.com	GoFundMe.com	RocketHub.com	YouCaring.com
DoJiggy.com	Mightycause.com	FundRazr.com	Indiegogo.com	Snap-Raise.com	Chuffed.org

21

# Method 9 Social Enterprise

A business whose primary reason for being is to improve social objectives and serve the common good.

- 1. Commercial Business Model
- 2. Social Objectives
- 3. Portion of revenue used for social good



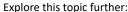
### Explore this topic further:

• <a href="https://nonprofitlawblog.com/nonprofit-social-enterprises-unrelated-business-income-tax">https://nonprofitlawblog.com/nonprofit-social-enterprises-unrelated-business-income-tax</a>

# Method 10 Membership Fees

- Unrestricted income
- Not tax deductible for members
- Member-maintenance required





- https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-tege/eotopicg95.pdf
- https://www.nolo.com/legal-encyclopedia/is-your-nonprofit-giving-away-things-it-should-charge-for.html





23

# **Method 11** Mandatory Fees

- 1. Unrestricted income to further mission.
- 2. Taxed on unrelated business income.
- 3. Tax deductibility not based on 501(c)(3) status.

### Explore this topic further:

- https://www.irs.gov/charities-non-profits/unrelated-business-income-defined
- https://www.nonprofitaccountingbasics.org/federal-tax-issues/tax-consequences-fee-service-part-1-2-exempt-purpose-test
- https://lawyersalliance.org/userFiles/uploads/legal\_alerts/Charging Fees Legal Alert 8-21-17 FINAL.pdf







# Method 12 Commercial Loans



### **Considerations:**

- Typically issued by banks
- Used for business financing of land, building, equipment, operations, etc.
- Must qualify
- Personal guarantee or collateral

25



- Nonprofit community-based lenders
- Small loans up to \$50,000

### Nonprofit lending?

➤ Traditionally, only nonprofit childcare centers could qualify. \*Excluding pandemic stimulus loans.

Learn More: https://www.sba.gov

# Method 13 SBA Micro Loans





- Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI)
- Mission driven investments
- Over 10,000 businesses financed annually

Learn More: https://www.cdfifund.gov

# Method 14 CDFs



27

# Method 15 Federal Grants

- Funding for state and local governments
- Discretionary grants to nonprofits
- Cost-reimbursement
- Matches
- 26 grant-making agencies



**Learn more:** https://www.grants.gov

26 Federal Grant-Making Agencies					
U.S. Agency for International Development	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services	U.S. Department of Treasury	National Endowment for the Humanities		
Corporation for National and Community Service	U.S. Department of Homeland Security	U.S. Department of Veteran Affairs	National Science Foundation		
U.S. Department of Agriculture	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development	Environmental Protection Agency	Small Business Administration		
U.S. Department of Commerce	U.S. Department of the Interior	Institute of Museum and Library Services	Social Security Administration		
U.S. Department of Defense	U.S. Department of Justice	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	U.S. Department of State		
U.S. Department of Education	U.S. Department of Labor	National Archives and Records Administration			
U.S. Department of Energy	U.S. Department of Transportation	National Endowment for the Arts			

20 Federal Grant-Making Categories				
Agriculture	Disaster Prevention and Relief Food and Nutrition		Law, Justice, and Legal Services	
Arts	Education Regional Development	Health	Natural Resources	
Business and Commerce	Employment, Labor, and Training	Housing	Science and Technology	
Community Development	Energy	Humanities	Social Services and Income Security	
Consumer Protection	Environmental Quality	Information and Statistics	Transportation	

# Getting ready for federal grants

### Considerations

- SAM.gov
- Grants.gov
- Federal Service Desk (fsd.gov)



Learn More: https://sam.gov

31

# Method 16 State Grants

### Considerations:

- · Can be a challenge to find
- Less competitive than federal grants
- State Spending: about \$2Trillion
- State spending priorities



### Explore this topic further:

 Visit your state government website. Example: <a href="https://www.tn.gov">https://www.tn.gov</a> and search for "Funding Opportunities"

# Method 17 **Local Grants**



33

# Method 18 **Government Contracts**



- Federal, state, and Local levels.
- Billions of \$\$ in goods and services contracted each year.
- Challenge: Must have thorough knowledge of procurement systems to compete.
- · Cost reimbursement.

Learn More: https://www.usa.gov/become-government-contractor Learn More: https://sam.gov/content/opportunities Learn More: https://vsc.gsa.gov/vsc/

# Method 19 Private Foundations

- Required giving to public causes.
- Cause oriented
- Unsolicited Grant Request
- Research: Websites and GuideStar.org.



Learn More: https://www.irs.gov

35

# **Private Foundations**

A.O. Smith Foundation	Duke Energy Foundation	Frueaff Foundation	Charles Koch Foundation	Marcus Foundation	Rasmuson Foundation	Walton Family Foundation
Aegon Transamerica Foundation	Eaton Charitable Fund	GSF Foundation	Kohler Foundation	Margoes Foundation	Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	Wells Fargo Foundation
Anthem Foundation	Enterprise Holdings Foundation	Gupta Foundation	Kresge Foundation	Max and Victoria Dreyfus Foundation	Russell Sage Foundation	WestRock Foundation
Baxter Foundation	Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation	Houston Endowment	Lawrence Foundation	Michael and Susan Dell Foundation	Sara Giles More Foundation	Weyerhaeuser Foundation
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	F.M. Kirby Foundation	Jesse Parker Williams Foundation	LG&E and KU Foundation	Omron Foundation	Timken Foundation of Canton	Whitehead Foundation
James M. Cox Foundation	First Nonprofit Foundation	W. Kellogg Foundation	Lilly Endowment	Progressive Foundry Foundation	Voya Foundation	Zimmerman Family Foundation



# **Awesome Grant Databases**

### Grantmakers.io

• Free access to thousands of grant-making funders. Visit: https://www.grantmakers.io

### Foundationcenter.org

 Free access to Foundation Center database and resources at a location near you at no cost. Visit: http://https://fconline.foundationcenter.org

### GrantGopher.com

• Free Search Available: Yes. Visit: https://grantgopher.com

### Instrumenti

 Free Search Available: Yes. Limited search at: https://www.instrumentl.com/browse-grants

37

# Method 20 Community Foundations

- 501(c)(3) public charity.
- Defined local geographic area.
- Uses grants, public support and endowments to support nonprofits.



Learn More: https://www.cof.org





What you should know

- Tax-exempt sponsor
- Must be mission aligned
- The sponsor has control over the funds

What you should review

- Sponsorship Models
- Fiscal Sponsorship: 6 Ways to Do It Right by Gregory L. Colvin

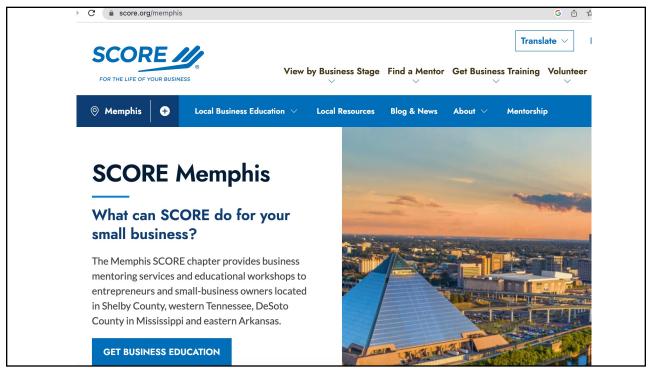
What you should consider

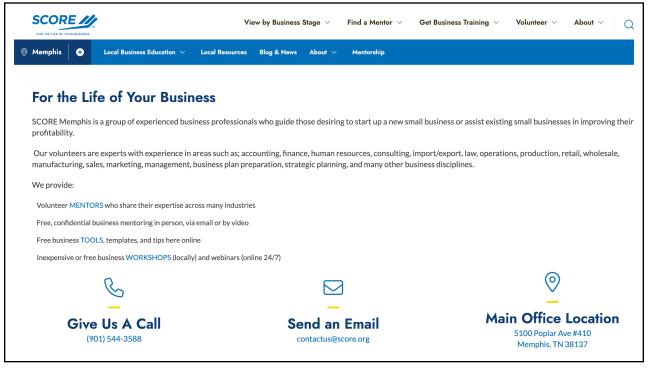
- Fees to join
- · Fees on money received

Learn more: https://fiscalsponsordirectory.org

39









Cheryl Smith, CEO
Dewlyn Nonprofit Services
National Nonprofit Trainer & Coach

# **Our Services**

- 1. Establish nonprofit organizations
- 2. Grant proposal-writing
- 3. Professional mentoring
- 4. Group coaching and training
- 5. Nonprofit grant lists
- 6. IRS-990-N filing



Website: Dewlyn.com Email: support@Dewlyn.com

Phone: 800-446-0323

43

# **Thank You!**







### Copyright 2023

All rights reserved. No part of this PowerPoint Presentation may be used or copied in whole or in part without the expressed written consent of Dewlyn LLC.